

A Look at the Consequences of Internet Censorship through an ISP Lens



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Agenda

- Problem Statement
- Description of Dataset
- Groundtruth Reconstruction
- Analysis
- Discussion

Consequences of Internet Censorship

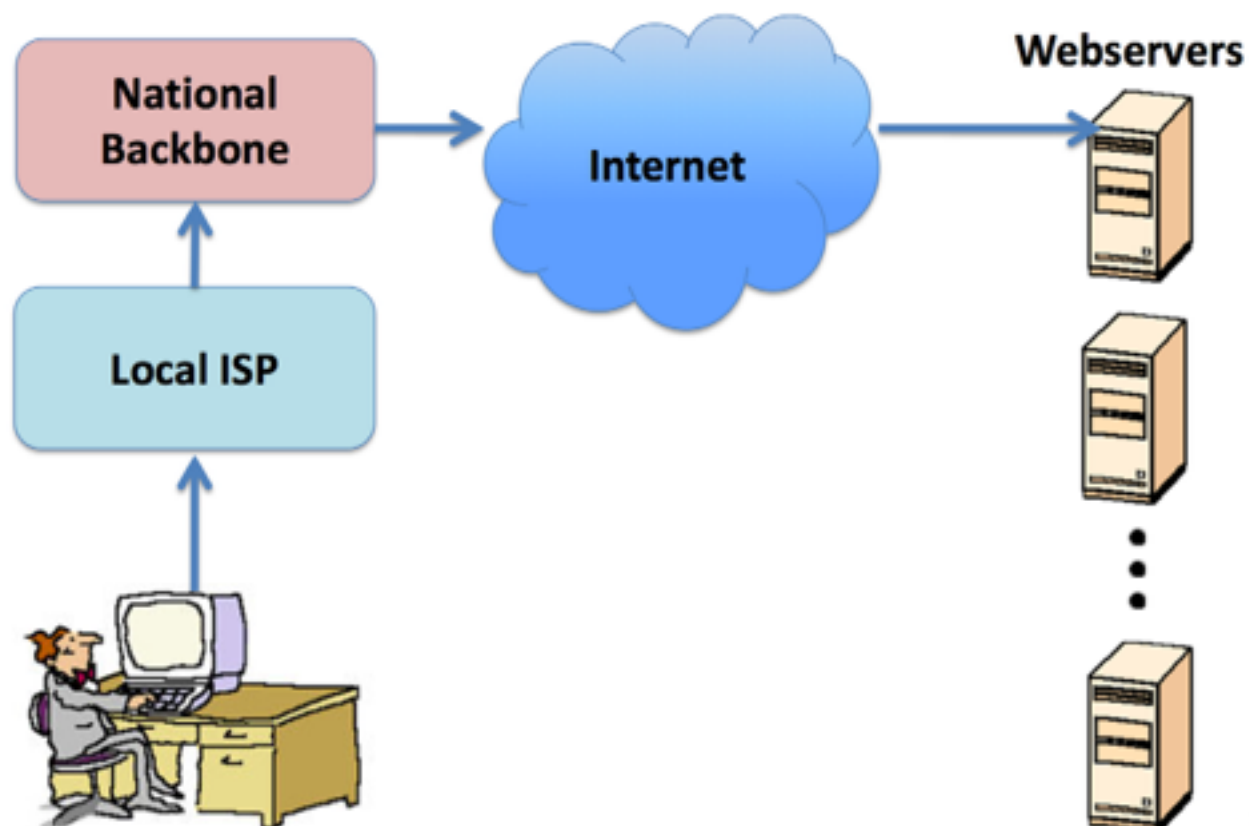
- Effective policy requires informed perspectives on how humans actually respond to events

Consequences of Internet Censorship

- Effective policy requires informed perspectives on how humans actually respond to events
- When a **persistent censorship policy** emerges:
 - ❖ Do **users comply** and stop accessing the blocked content **or do they subvert censorship** on a massive scale?
 - ❖ Does censorship **hurt or benefit ISPs**?
 - ❖ How much do **competing content providers** thrive?

Challenges

- Measuring consequences of censorship requires **data snapshots before and after the events**
- A **vantage point** that captures **all traffic a user exchanges with the Internet**



We examine one slice of this overall question (the **consequences of Internet censorship**) in the context of **ISP customers in Pakistan**

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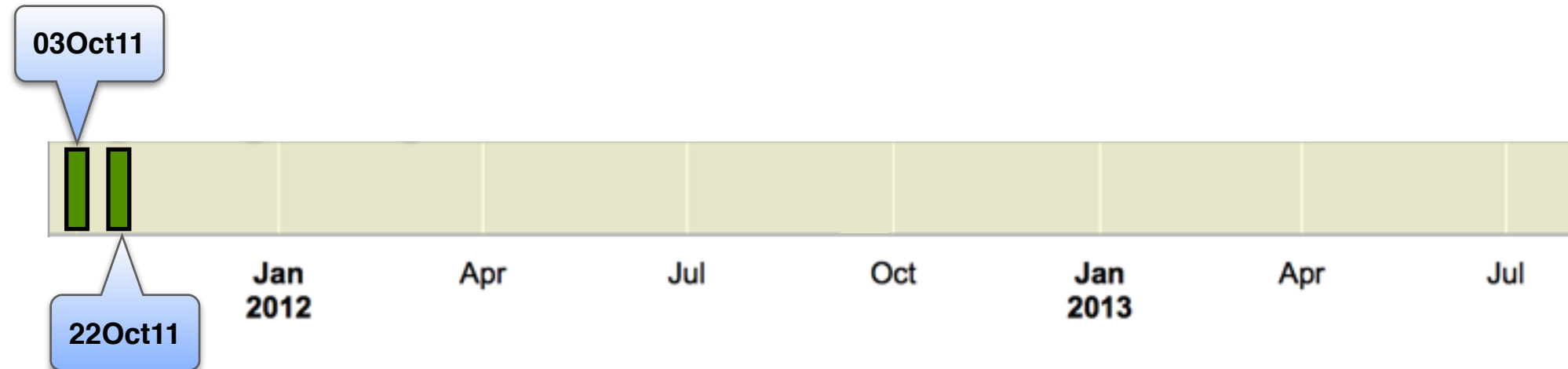
Description of Dataset

- **Network traces** captured at a medium-sized Pakistani ISP at different points **between Oct'11-Aug'13**

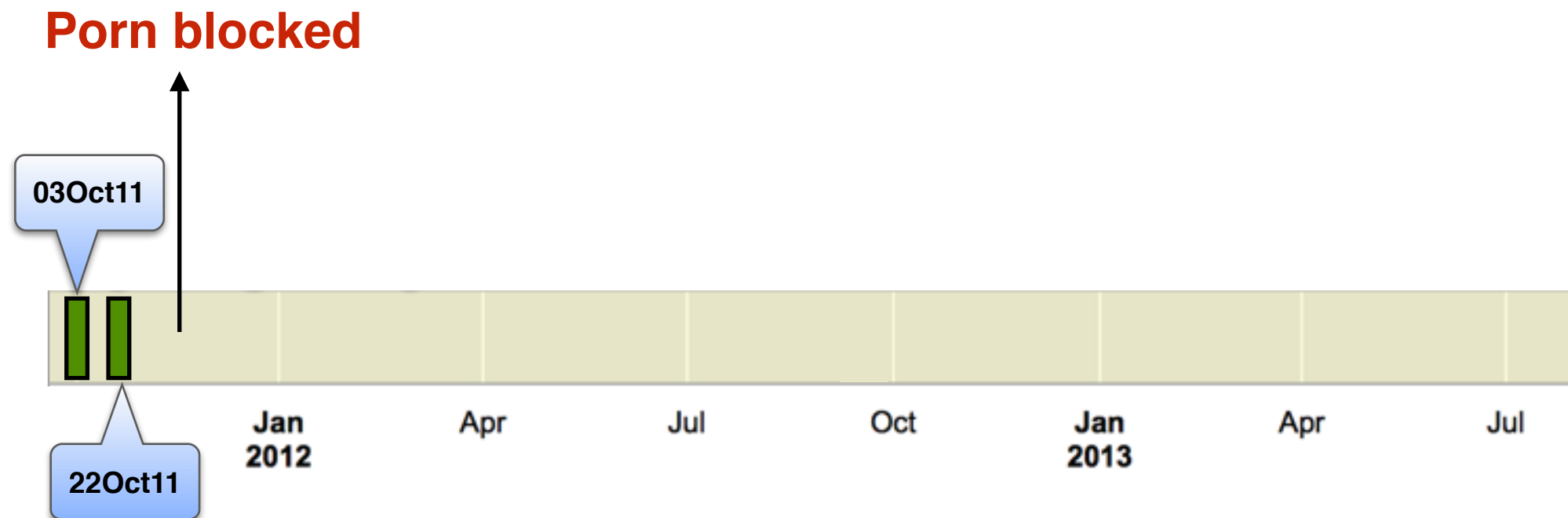
Description of Dataset

- Network traces captured at a medium-sized Pakistani ISP at different points between Oct'11-Aug'13
- Represent **snapshots** around **two major censorship events**:
 - ❖ **Nov'11**: Thousands of **porn domains** blocked
 - ❖ **Sep'12**: **YouTube** blocked (continues to date..)

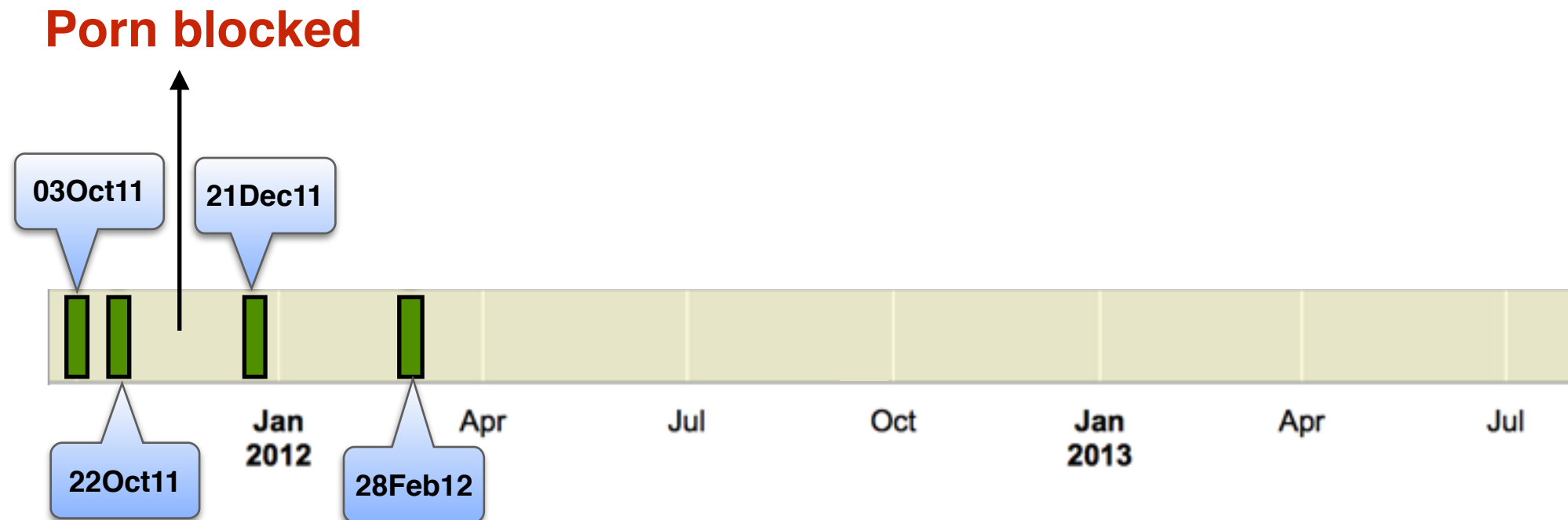
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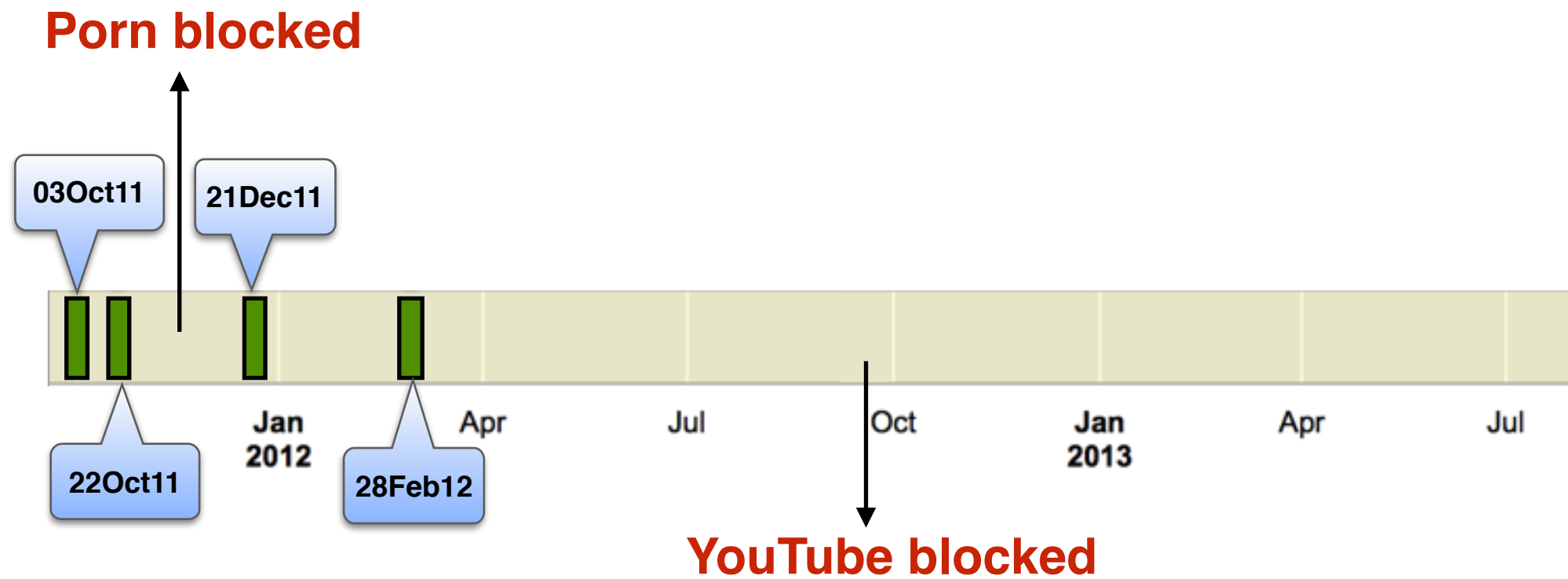
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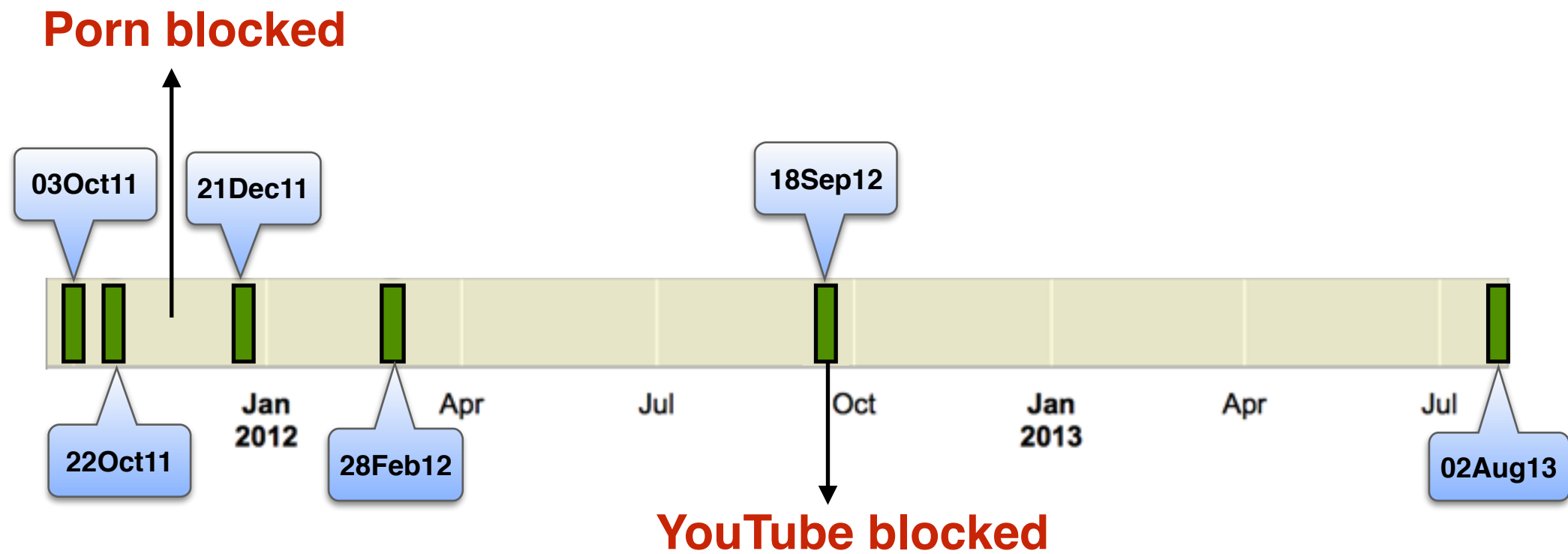
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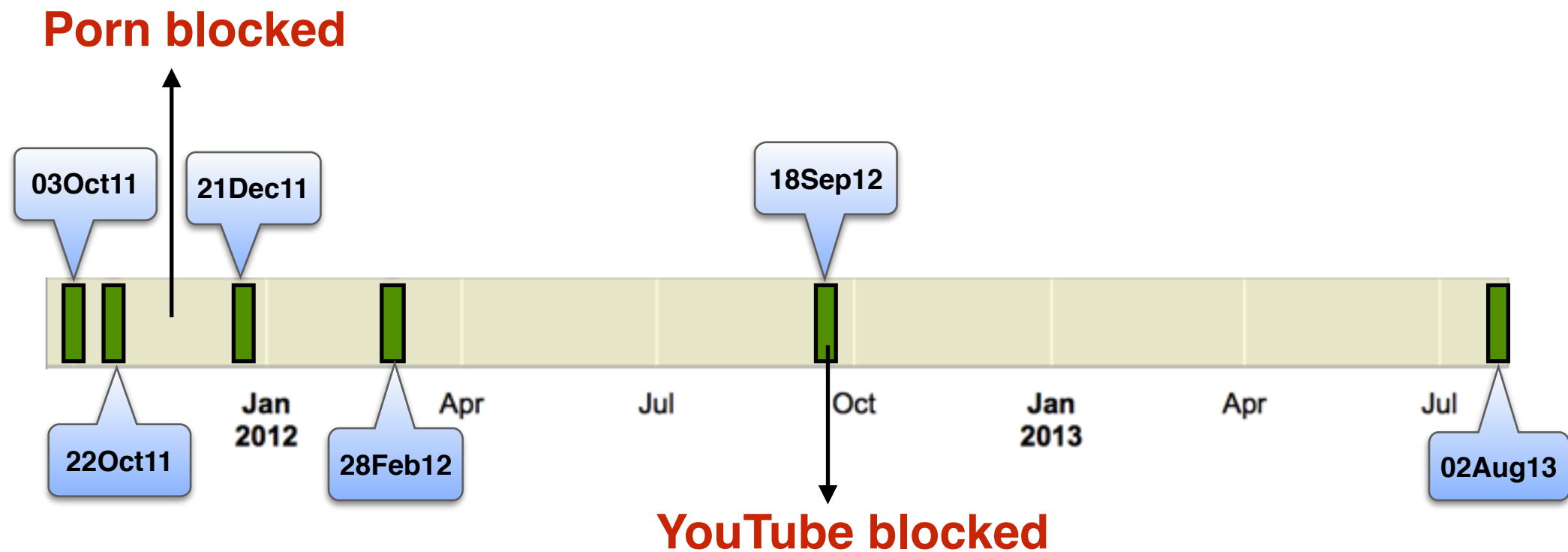
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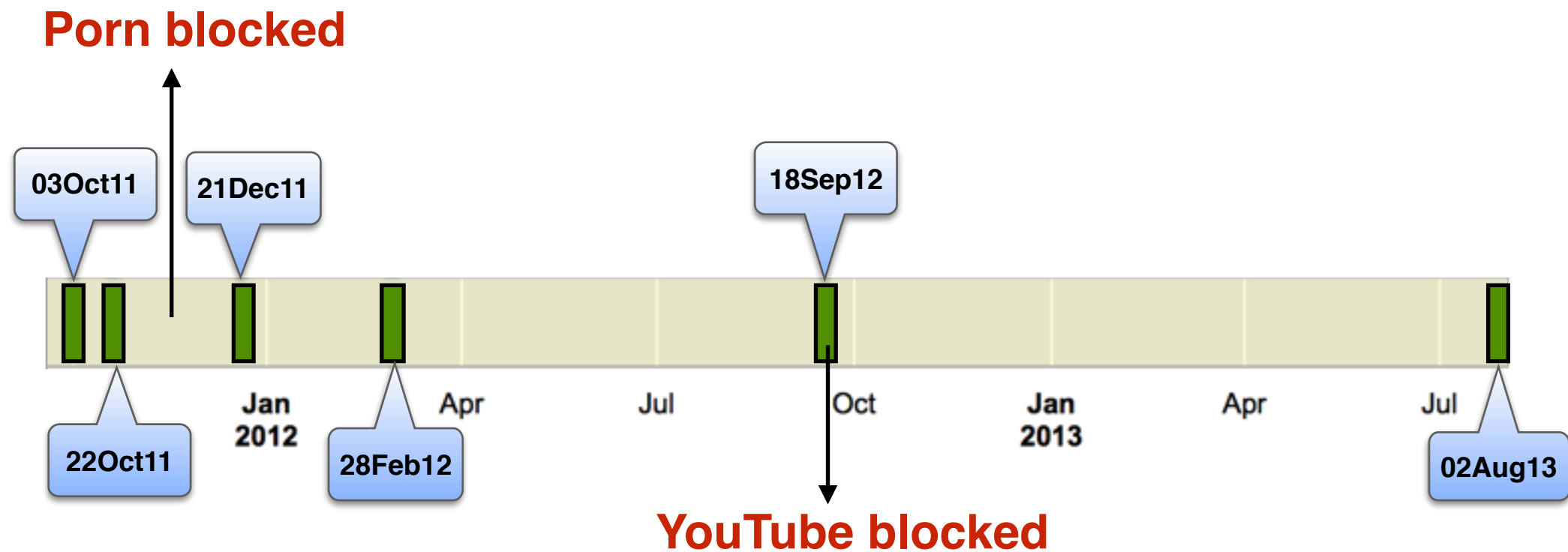


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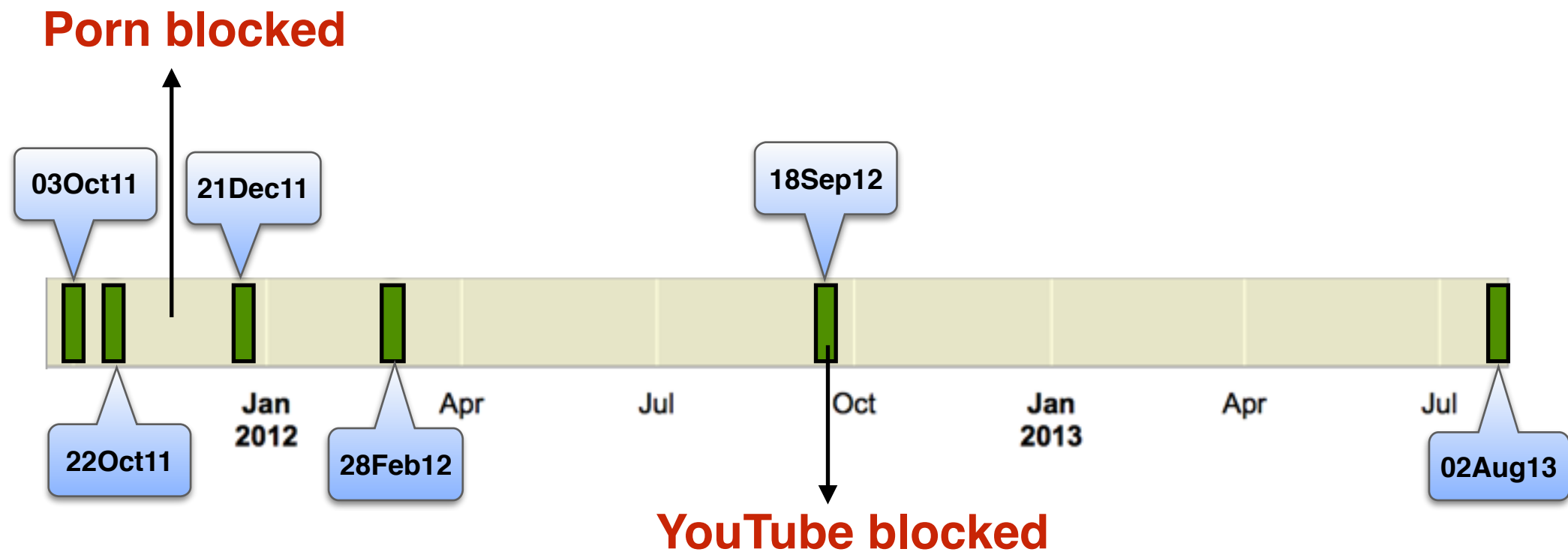
- ~1.8 TB data
- Entire analysis based on *Bro* protocol logs

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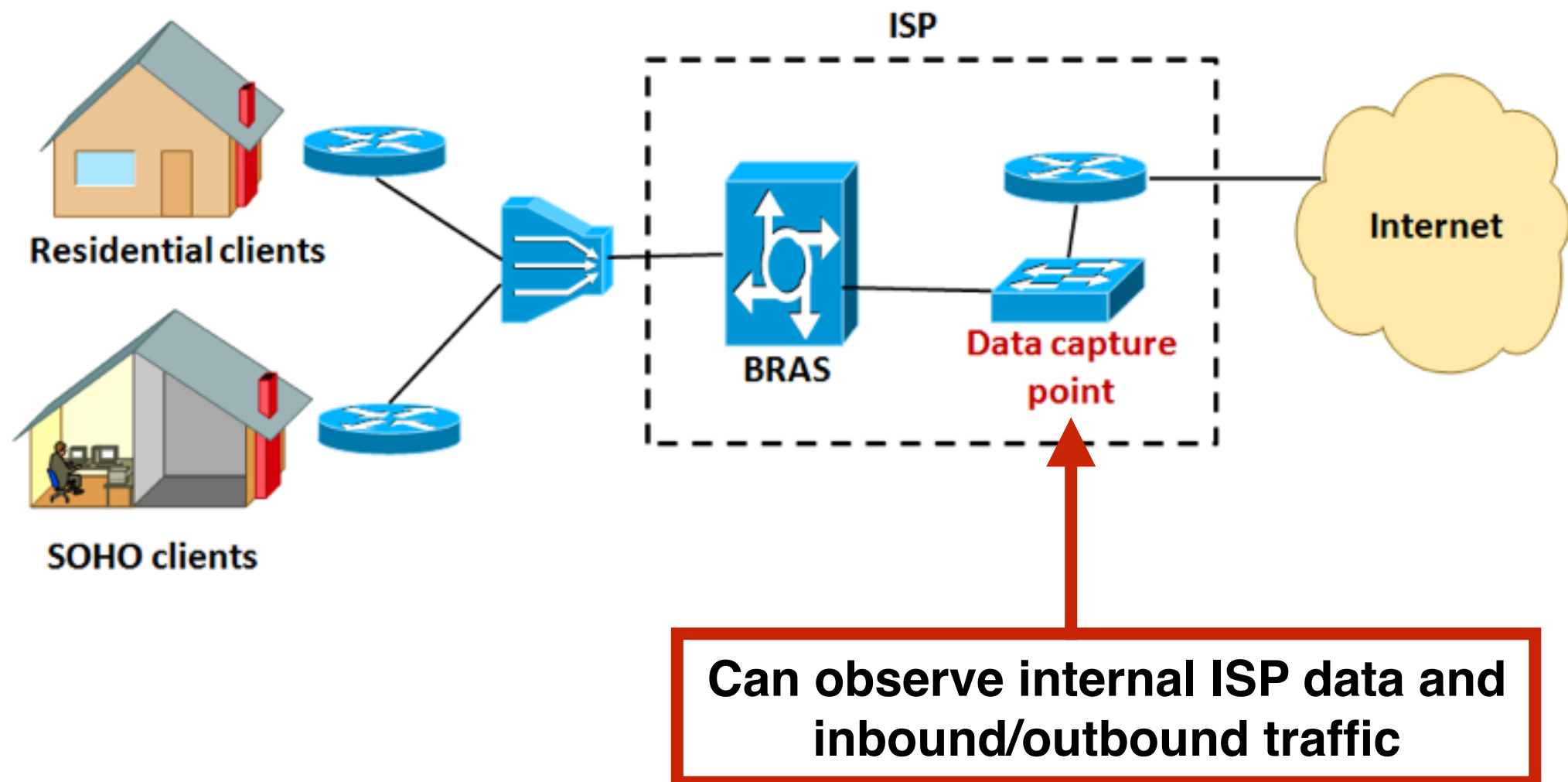
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 - range between **200-500 GB** and **6-20 hours**

Description of Dataset



- ~1.8 TB data
- Entire analysis based on *Bro* protocol logs
- Individual traces
 - range between 200-500 GB and 6-20 hours
- Traces split into **Small Office/Home Office (SOHO)** and **Residential Traffic**

Capture Location

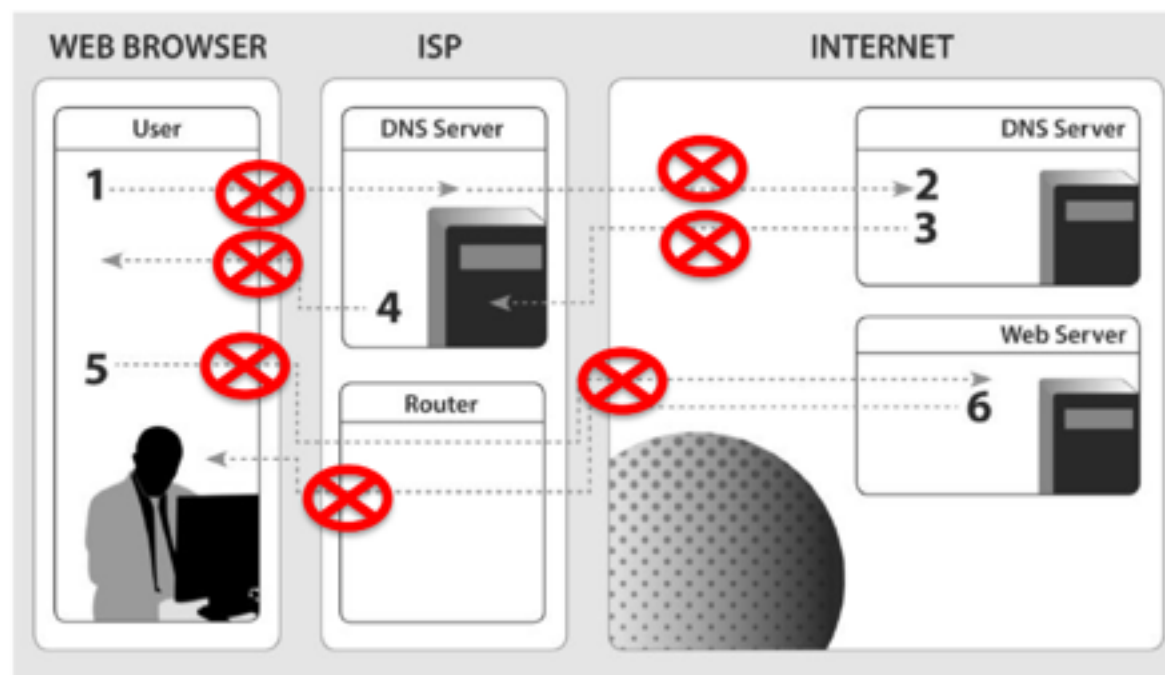


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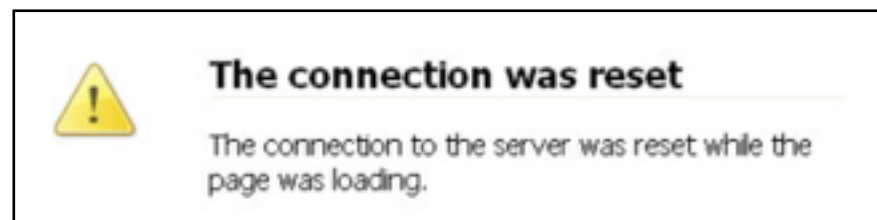
Groundtruth Reconstruction

- We have historic dataset for which we lack ground truth:
 - ❖ What was blocked?
 - ❖ How was it blocked (DNS, TCP/IP, HTTP)

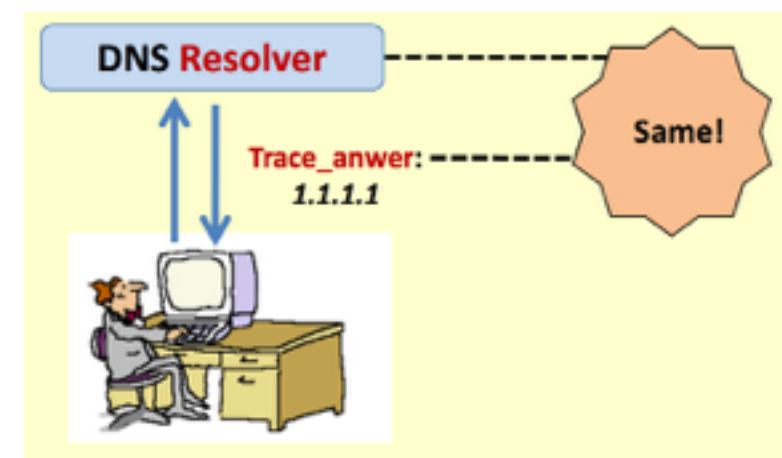


Groundtruth Reconstruction

- **Censorship Indicators**: A blocking mechanism leaves a trail in network traces.
- **Ambiguous Indicators** can occur because of legitimate reasons (server load, measurement loss)



- **Unambiguous Indicators** can be exclusively attributed to censorship (DNS redirection)



Groundtruth Reconstruction

- High frequency of ambiguous indicators for known censored content implies censorship.
 - ❖ **Known censored content:** determined through a supplementary medium (e.g. newspapers)

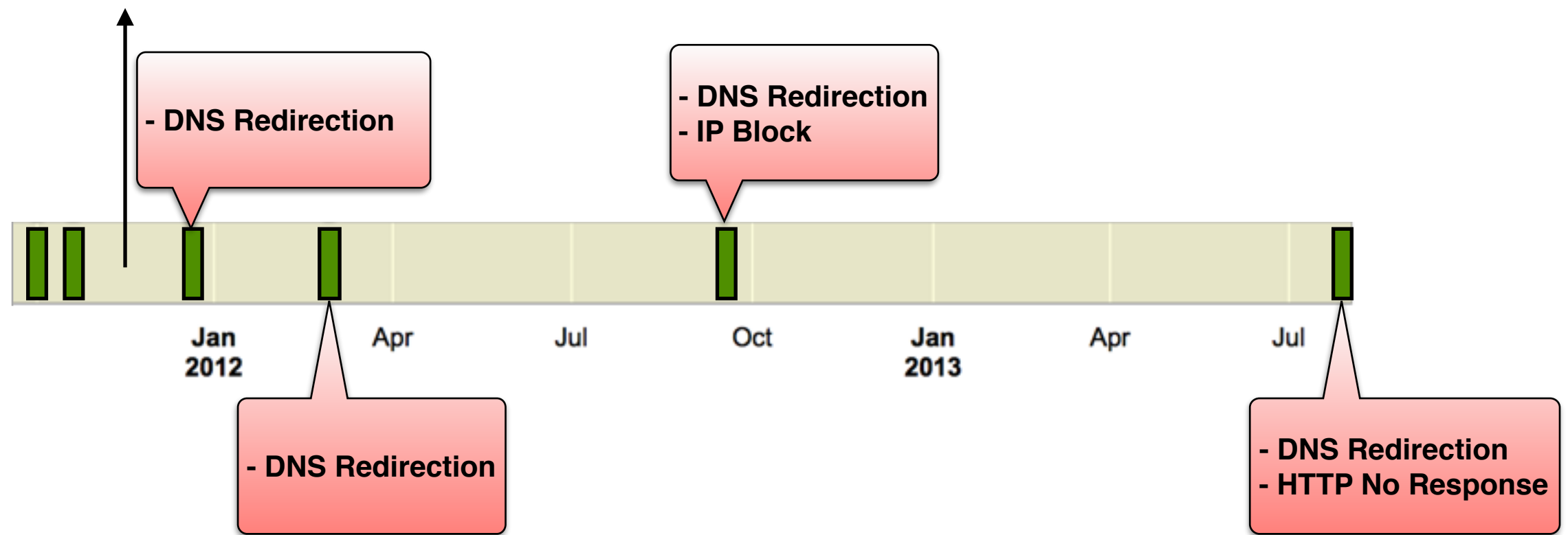
Groundtruth Reconstruction

- High frequency of ambiguous indicators for known censored content implies censorship.
 - ❖ Known censored content: determined through a supplementary medium (e.g. newspapers)
 - ❖ Example: Consistently observe **DNS No Response** when the **queried domain name** is *porn*

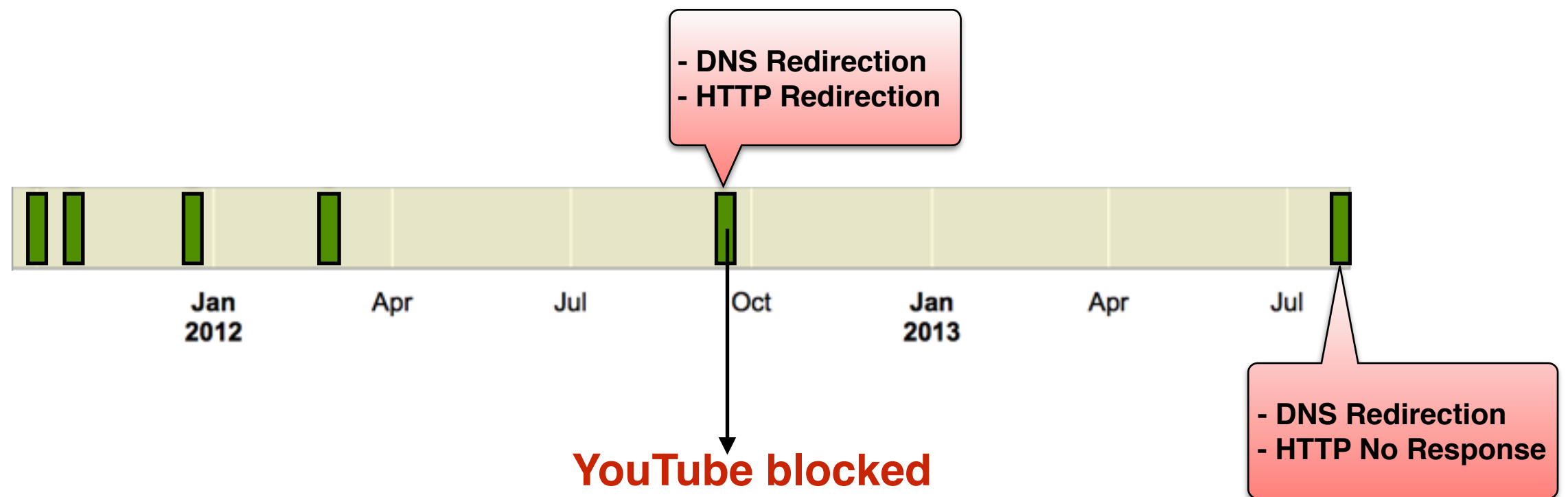
| Domain | Category | DNS Reply |
|------------------------|-------------------|-----------|
| <u>facebook.com</u> | Social networking | 1.1.1.1 |
| <u>bad1.com</u> | Porn | - |
| <u>bad2.com</u> | Porn | - |
| <u>bbc.co.uk</u> | News | 2.2.2.2 |

Porn Censorship Mechanism

Porn blocked



YouTube Censorship Mechanism



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- **Analysis**
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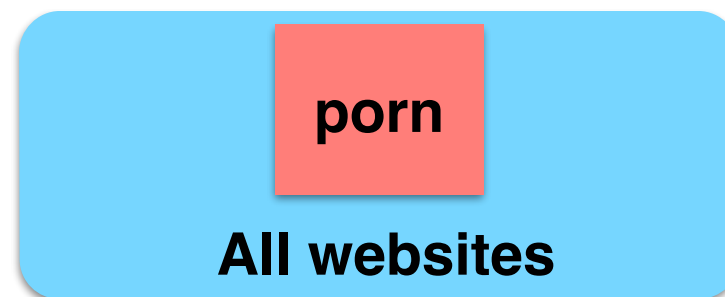
Analysis

- Impact on end users, content providers and service providers
- Go over **salient results in question/answer fashion**



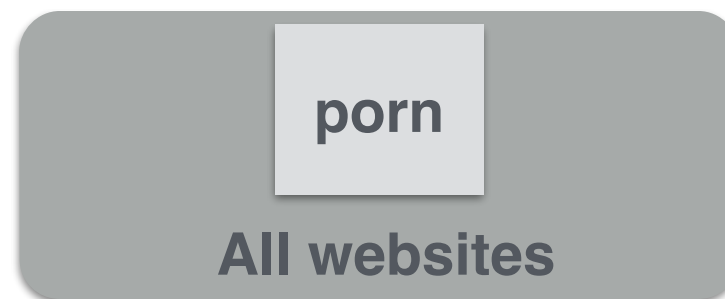
Analysis

- Consequences on content providers—>What constitutes a **content provider**?
- ❖ Determine **porn content** by **classifying all websites** occurring in our dataset **by topic** using McAfee URL categ. service



Analysis

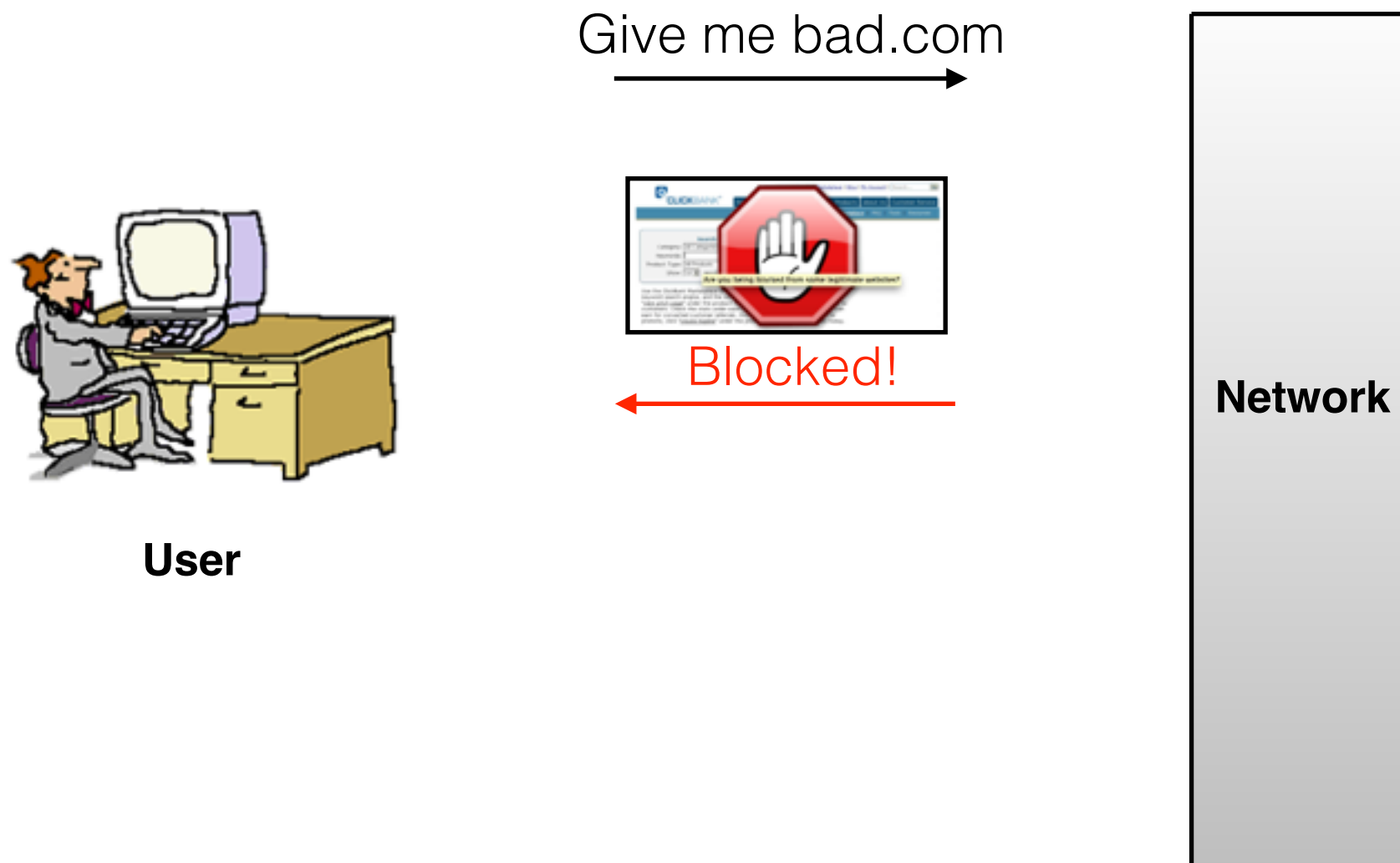
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- ❖ **Competing content providers to YouTube** determined by regional popularity (**DailyMotion, Vimeo, TunePK**)

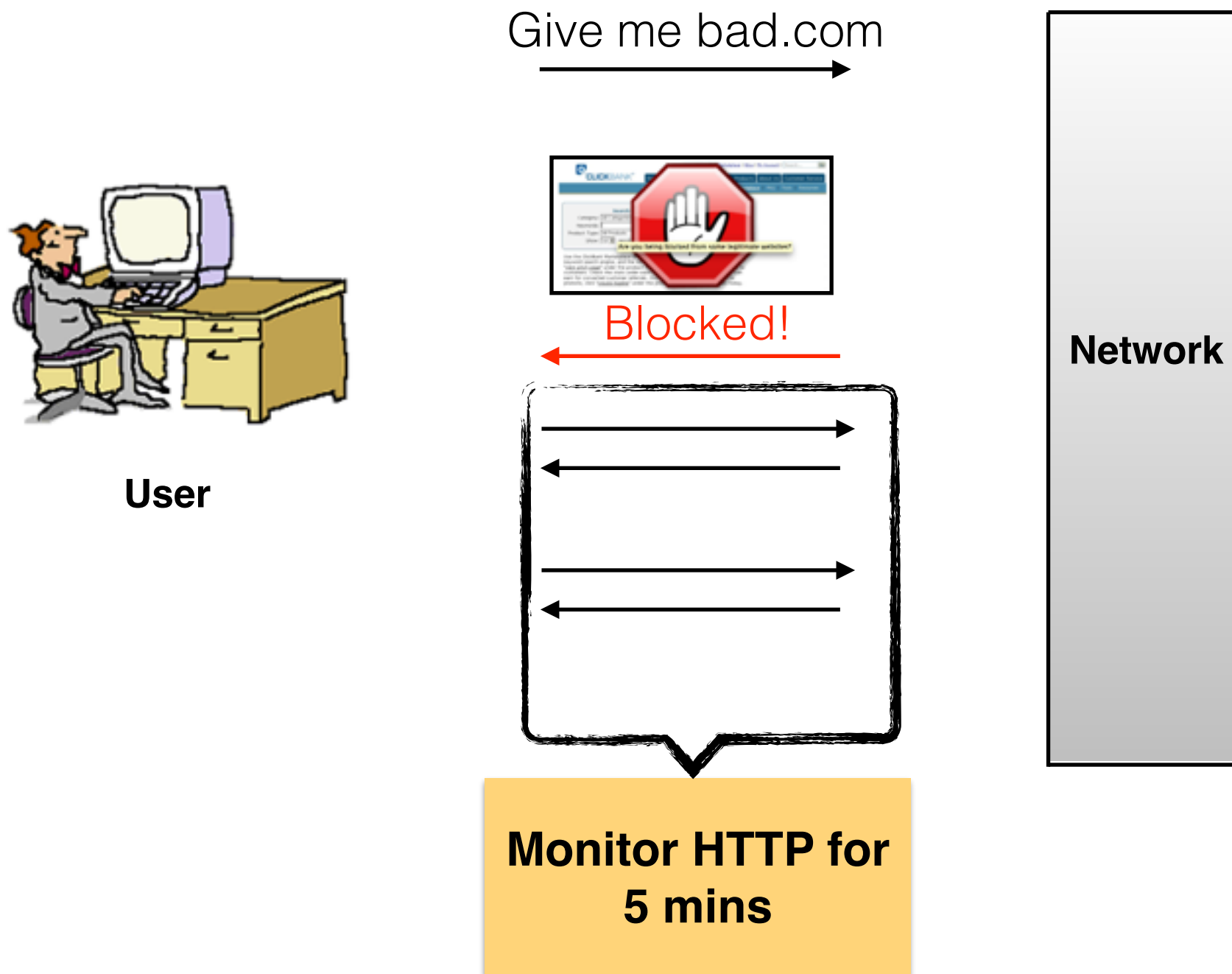
Consequences on Users

What is user* response after viewing a block page?



* IP address + HTTP User Agent

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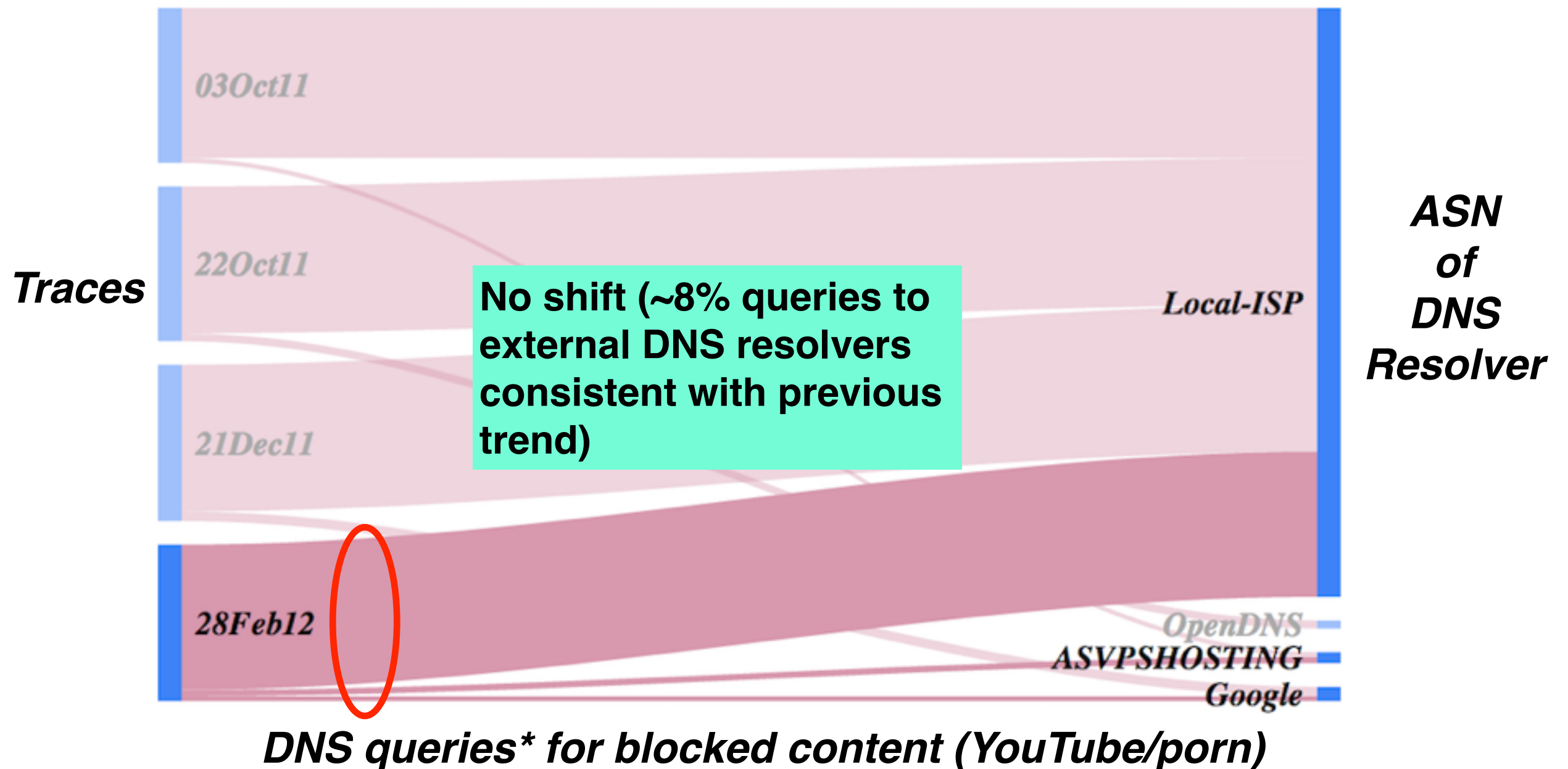


* IP address + HTTP User Agent

What is user* response after viewing a block page?

- Porn:
 - ❖ **60%** users perform **search engine query** (domain-specific)
 - ❖ **70%** users **access another porn domain**
- YouTube:
 - ❖ **75%** users perform **search engine query** (information retrieval)
 - ❖ **7%** users access an **alternate video content provider on the day of block**, rising to **12% a year later**.

Do **residential** users shift to alternate/free DNS resolvers?



* Percentage distribution

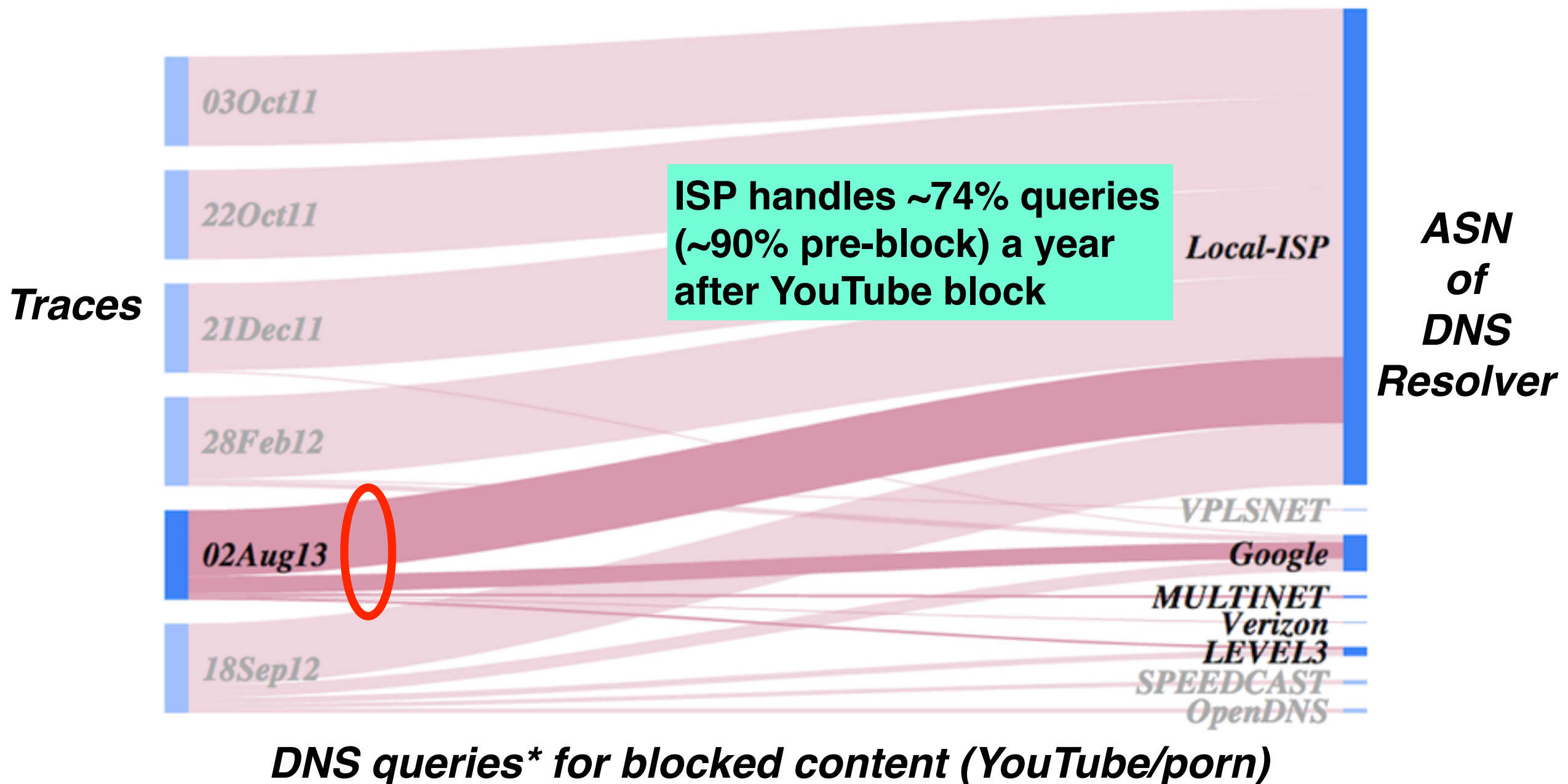
Do **SOHO** users shift to alternate/free DNS resolvers?



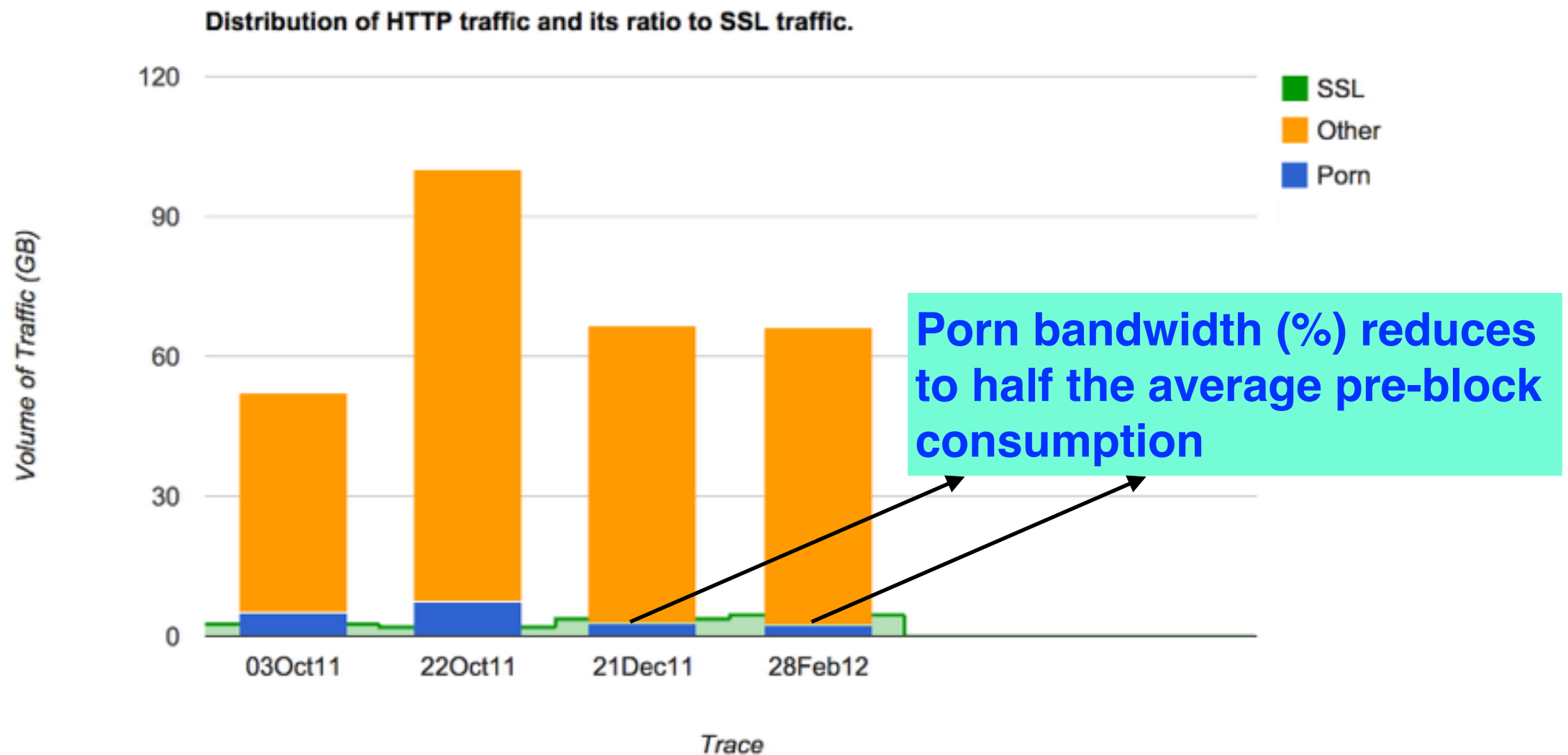
DNS queries* for blocked content (YouTube/porn)

* Percentage distribution

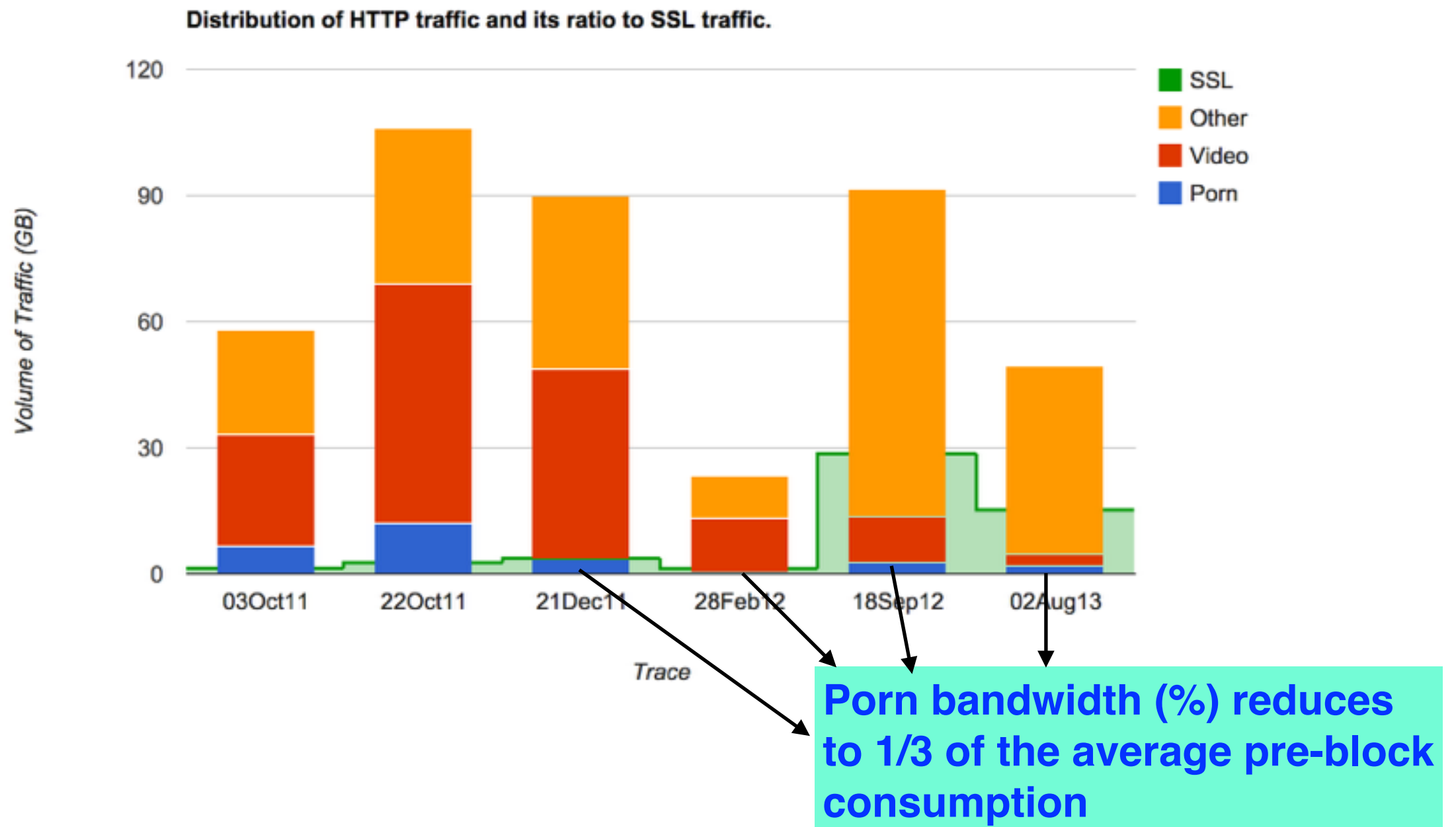
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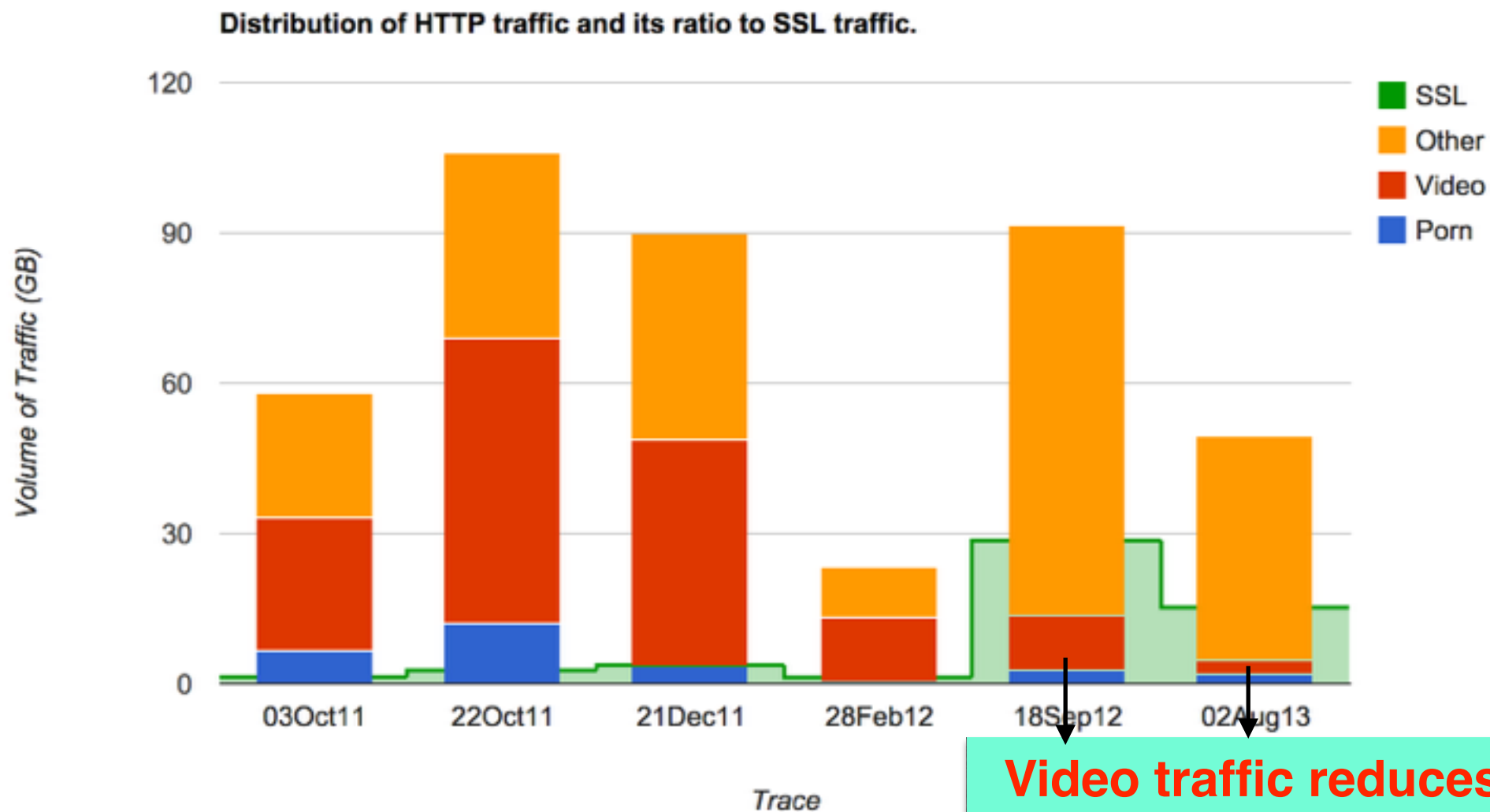
Does traffic generated by residential users change?



Does traffic generated by SOHO users change?

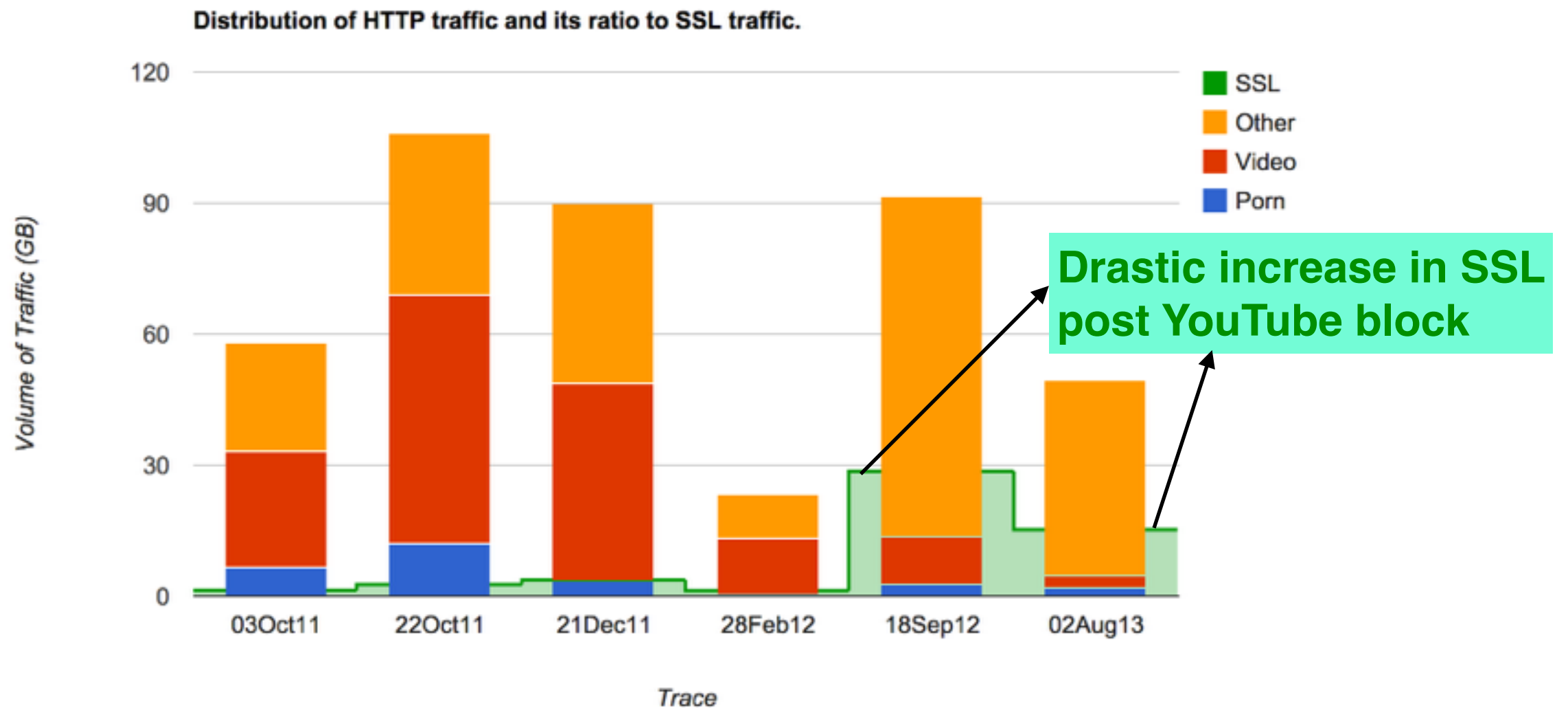


Does traffic generated by SOHO users change?



Video traffic reduces to 12% and a year later to ~5% from an average pre-block consumption of 50%

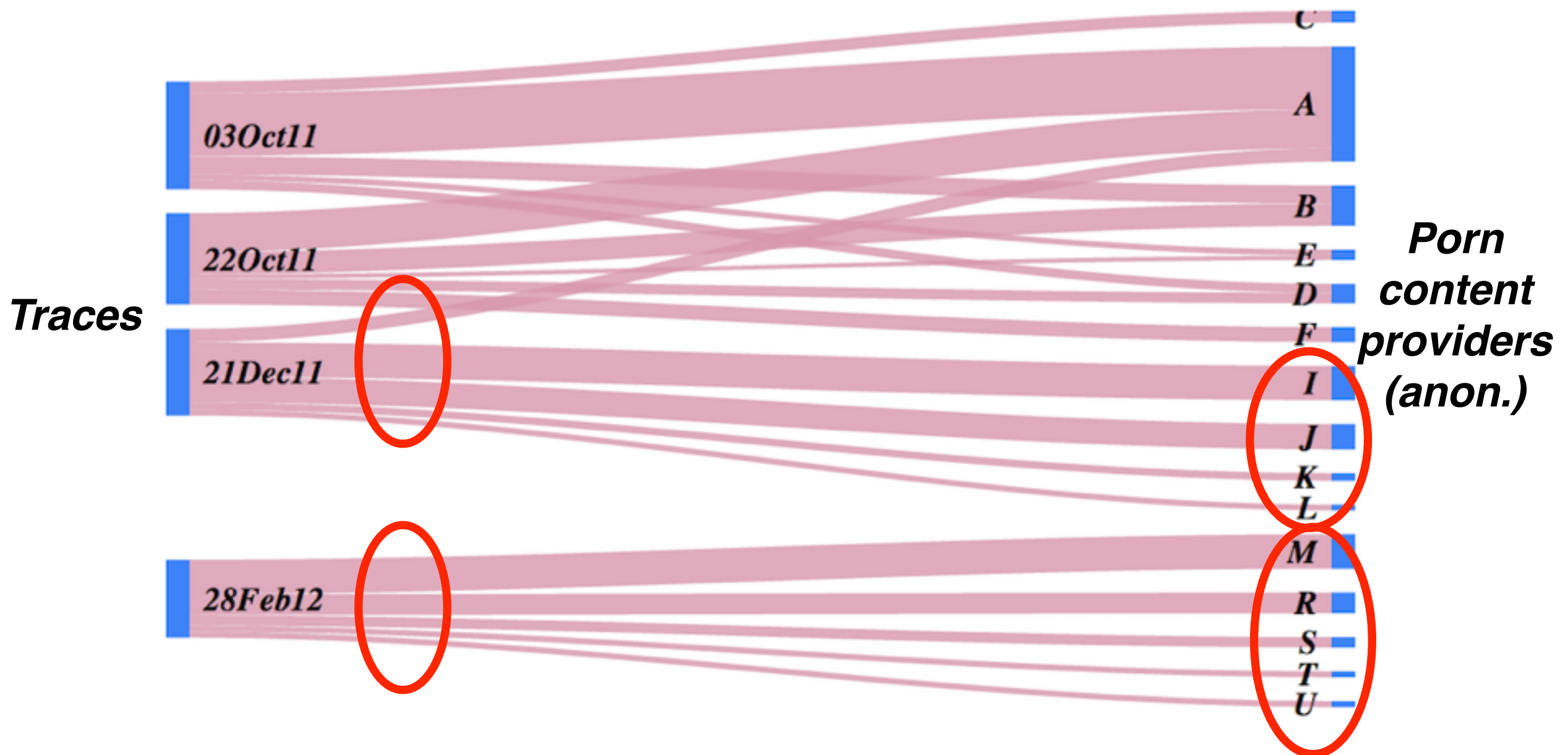
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Consequences on Content Providers

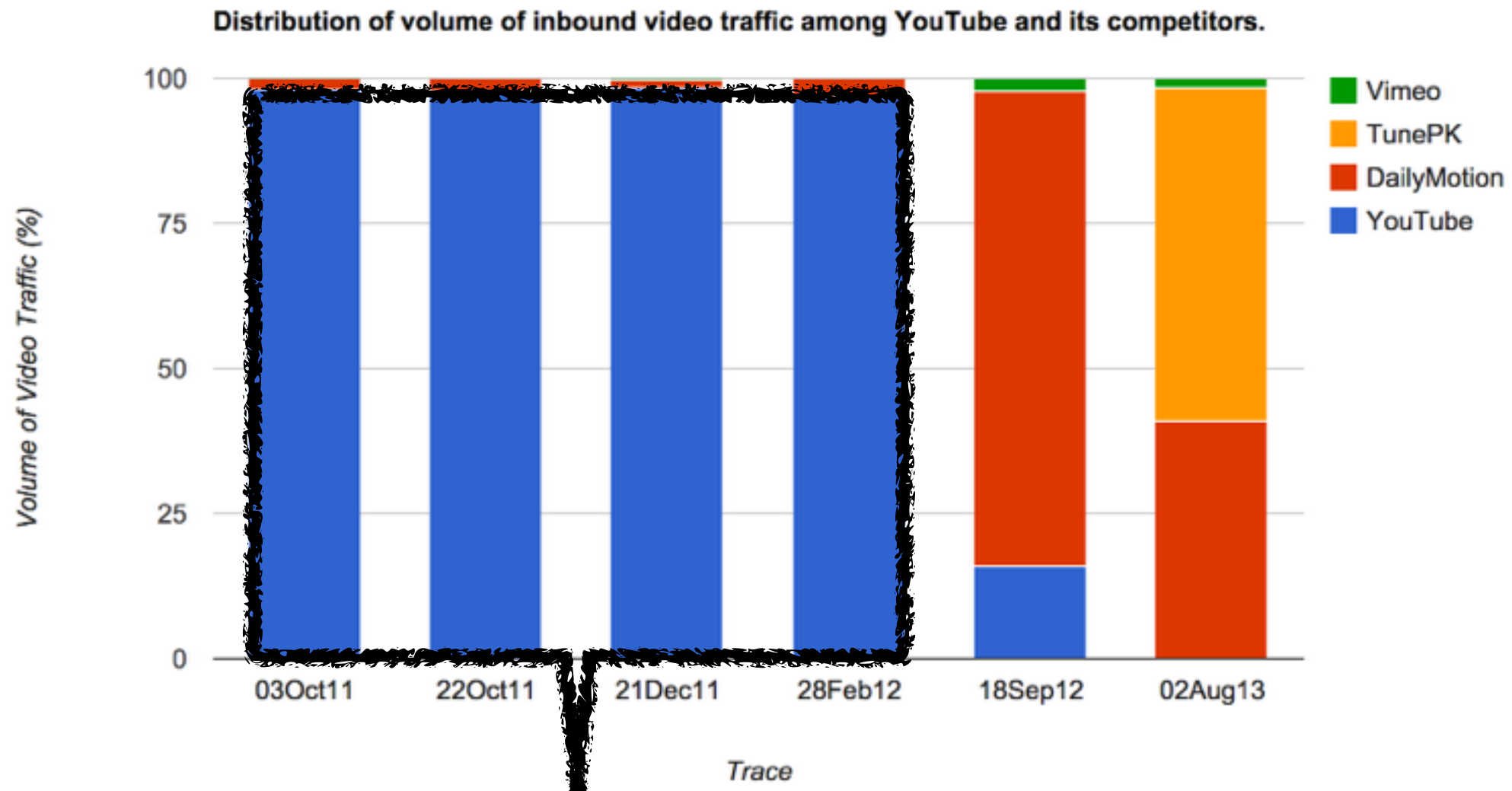
Does (**residential***) user demand for porn content providers change?

Ongoing churn in porn domains post block



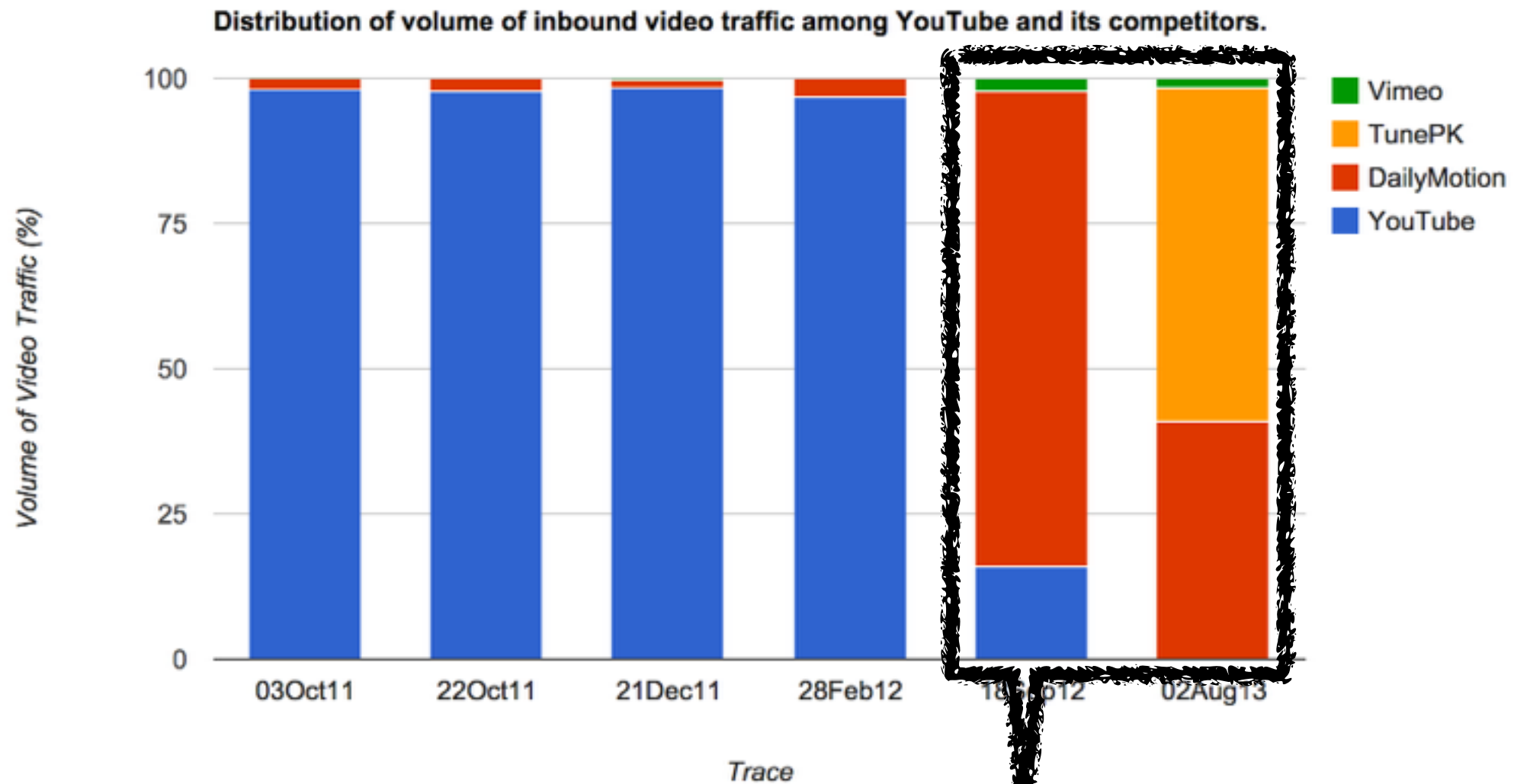
* Similar trend for SOHO users
** Percentage distribution

How is video traffic distributed among content providers?



**YouTube rules the world
prior to the block**

How is video traffic distributed among content providers?



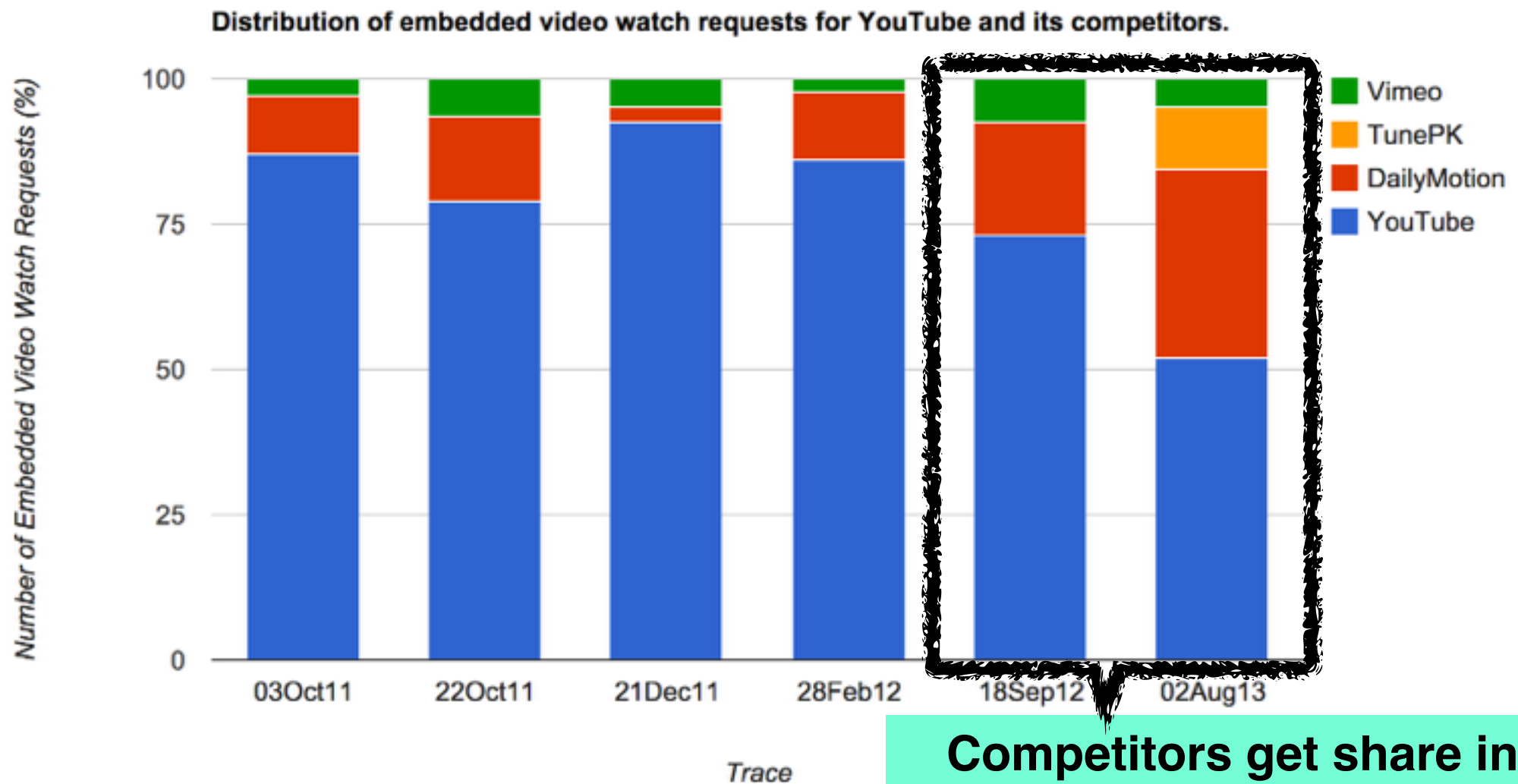
Competitors pick up the slack post YouTube block

How are users' embedded video watch requests distributed among content providers?

```
<iframe frameborder="0" width="600" height="300" src="//www.dailymotion.com/embed/video/x26ql41" allowfullscreen></iframe>
```

The screenshot shows a web browser window displaying the Geo TV website. The main content area features a video player with the title "Malaria Cases in Peshawar-27 Sep ..." and a play button. To the right of the video player is a "Recently Added" section with four video thumbnails and titles: "ECP Fact Sheet", "Qureshi anticipates General Elections before 2018", "FIR ordered against PM Nawaz", and "Malaria cases in Peshawar". A red arrow points from the video player area up to the code block above.

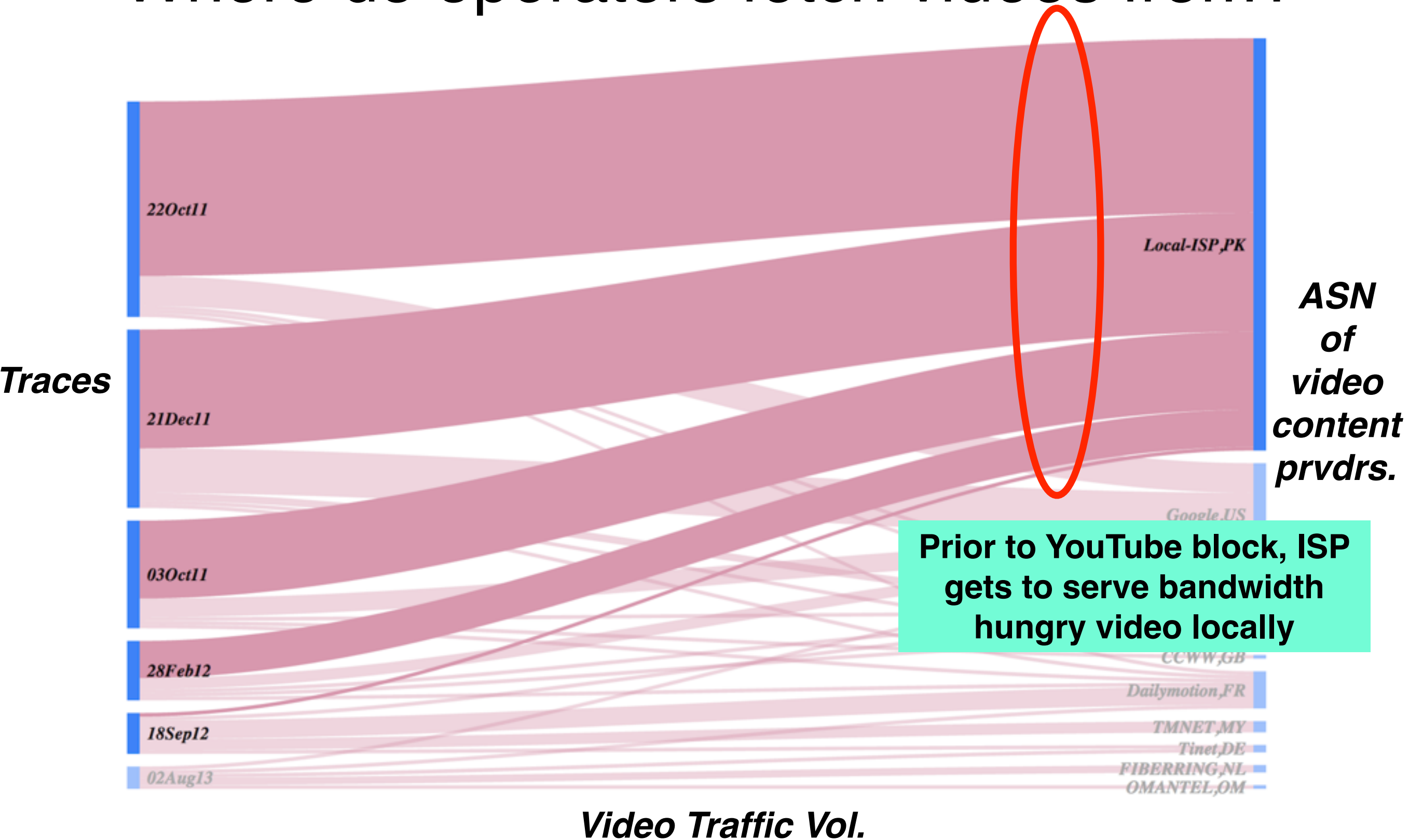
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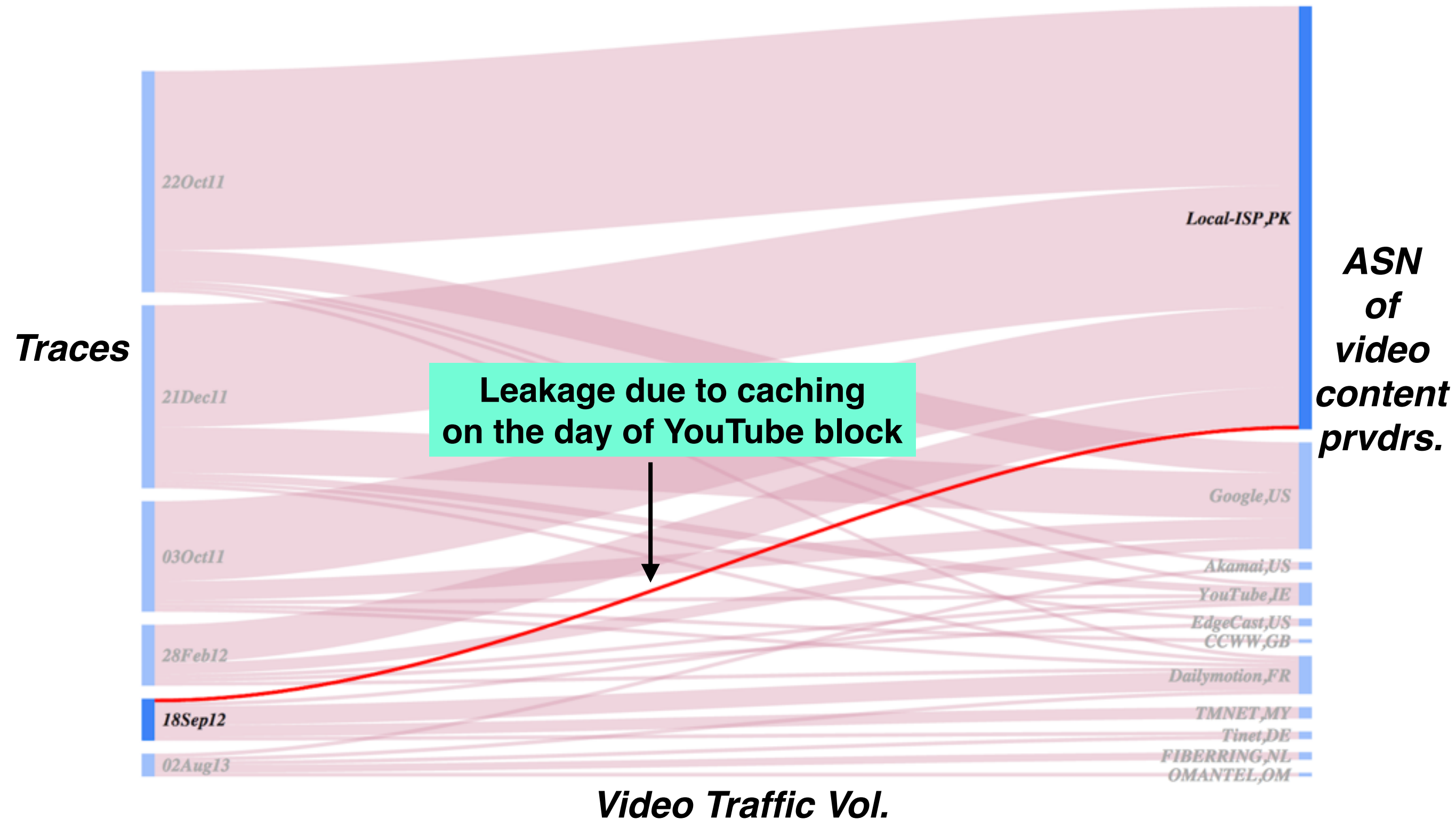
Competitors get share in YouTube's pre-block dominant position in embedded video requests

Consequences on Operators

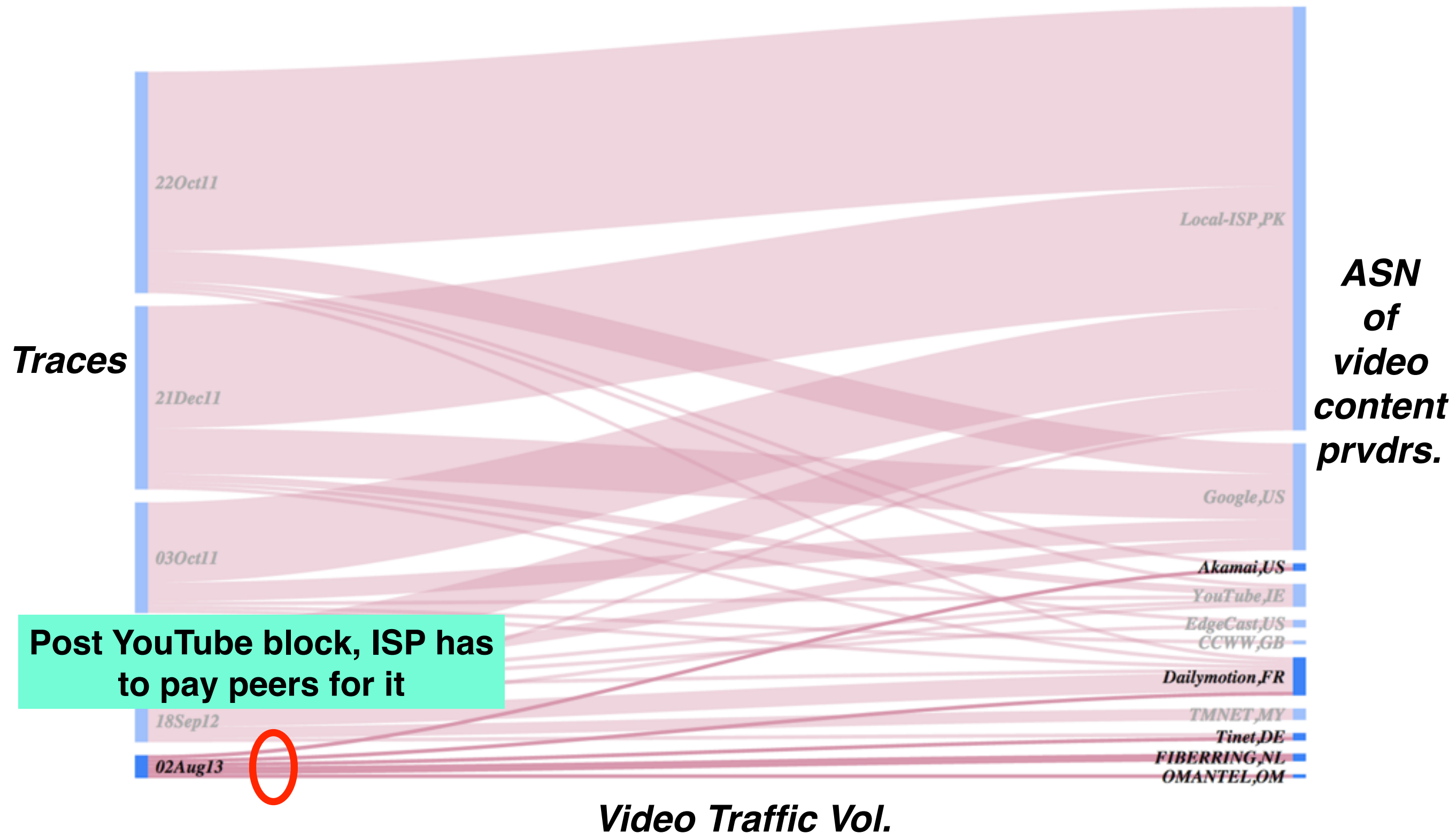
Where do operators fetch videos from?



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Summary

- **Porn block**: significant **lessening of traffic**; some shifting to equivalent alternate sources
 - ✦ **Censor's presumed goal** at least **partially met**

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- Porn block: significant lessening of traffic; some shifting to equivalent alternate sources
 - ❖ Censor's presumed goal at least partially met
- **YouTube block:**
 - ❖ Spurred some **users** to **outsource their DNS**
 - ❖ Spurred **shift to SSL**
 - ❖ **Shifted cost structure:** ISPs burdened, YouTube competitors thrived

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1. Collateral Damage on Blocked Content Provider

- We looked at how **YouTube block** impacts **competing content providers**
 - ❖ YouTube vs. DailyMotion, Vimeo, TunePK

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- We looked at how YouTube block impacts competing content providers
 - ❖ YouTube vs. DailyMotion, Vimeo, TunePK
- **Identities** on the Internet are **not entirely isolated** (YouTube, Google)
 - ❖ What is the **impact of YouTube block** on **other Google services?**

Traffic to YouTube (as seen by Google)

Browse real-time traffic to Google products and services

This page provides near real-time information about traffic to our products and services around the world. Each graph shows historic traffic patterns for a given geographic region and product. For more information, [see our FAQ](#).

Pakistan

YouTube

Fraction of Worldwide Traffic, Normalized



▲ Data after this point are still being finalized. Interpret them with caution.

E. 2014-9-26

D. Pakistan Lifts YouTube Ban, for 3 Minutes – [New York Times](#) [Read More]

2012-12-29

C. Pakistan blocks YouTube over anti-Islam film – [AFP](#) [Read More]

2012-9-17



Traffic to Google Docs (as seen by Google)

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Pakistan Google Docs

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2. Impact on Ad Targeting (and Revenue?)

- What does the wide usage of circumvention tools mean for ad targeting?

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 - ❖ **Anonymise IP address**—>ad geotargeting is hurt
 - ❖ **Strip off HTTP cookie**—>ads cannot target user profile any more



Thanks
Q&A

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